

Integral Measuring System for the Determination of the Handle of Knitted Fabrics. *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe* 2009; 17, 6(77): 70-75.

3. Stempień Z. Effect of Velocity of the Structure-dependent Tension Wave Propagation on Ballistic Performance of Aramid Woven Fabrics. *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe* 2011; 19, 4(87): 74-80.
4. Szablewski P. Numerical Modelling of Geometrical Parameters of Textile Composites. *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe* 2008; 6(71): 49-52.
5. Grechukhin AP, Seliverstov VY. Mathematical Model of Plain Weave Fabric at Various Stages of Formation. *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe* 2014; 22, 5(107): 43-48.
6. Barauskas R. Multi-Scale Modelling of Textile Structures in Terminal Ballistics. In: *6<sup>th</sup> European LS-DYNA Users' Conference*, 2007.
7. Ha-Minh C, Imad A, Kanit T, Boussu F. Numerical analysis of a ballistic impact on textile fabric. *International Journal of Mechanical Sciences* 2013; 69: 32-39, doi:10.1016/j.ijmecsci.2013.01.014.
8. Nilakantan G, Keefe M, Gillespie JW Jr, Bogetti TA, Adkinson R. A Study of Material and Architectural Effects on the Impact Response of 2D and 3D Dry Textile Composites using LS-DYNA. In: *7<sup>th</sup> European LS-DYNA Users' Conference*, 2009.
9. Nilakantan G, Keefe M, Gillespie JW Jr., Bogetti TA. Novel Multi-scale Modeling of Woven Fabric Composites for use in Impact Studies. In: *10<sup>th</sup> European LS-DYNA Users' Conference*, 2008.
10. Nilakantan G, Keefe M, Gillespie JW Jr., Bogetti TA, Adkinson R, Wetzel ED. Using LS-DYNA to Computationally Assess the  $V_0$ - $V_{100}$  Impact Response of Flexible Fabrics Through Probabilistic Methods. In: *11<sup>th</sup> European LS-DYNA Users' Conference*, 2010.
11. LS-DYNA, 2007, Keyword User Manual.
12. LS-DYNA, 2006, Teory Manual.
13. Zienkiewicz OC. Metoda Elementów Skończonych. Ed. Arkady, Warsaw, 1972.
14. Livermore Software Technology Corporation, Modelling of Composites in LS LS-DYNA.
15. Zacharski SE. Nonlinear mechanical behaviour of automotive air bag fabrics: an experimental and numerical investigation. The University of British Columbia, 2010.
16. Teijin Aramid, Ballistics material handbook, 2012.

## The Scientific Department of Unconventional Technologies and Textiles

specialises in interdisciplinary research on innovative techniques, functional textiles and textile composites including nanotechnologies and surface modification.

Research are performed on modern apparatus, *inter alia*:

- Scanning electron microscope VEGA 3 LMU, Tescan with EDS INCA X-ray microanalyser, Oxford
- Raman InVia Reflex spectrometer, Renishaw
- Vertex 70 FTIR spectrometer with Hyperion 2000 microscope, Brüker
- Differential scanning calorimeter DSC 204 F1 Phenix, Netzsch
- Thermogravimetric analyser TG 209 F1 Libra, Netzsch with FT-IR gas cuvette
- Sigma 701 tensiometer, KSV
- Automatic drop shape analyser DSA 100, Krüss
- PGX goniometer, Fibro Systems
- Particle size analyser Zetasizer Nano ZS, Malvern
- Labcoater LTE-S, Werner Mathis
- Corona discharge activator, Metalchem
- Ultrasonic homogenizer UP 200 st, Hielscher

The equipment was purchased under key project - POIG.01.03.01-00-004/08 Functional nano- and micro textile materials - NANOMITEX, co-financed by the European Union under the European Regional Development Fund and the National Centre for Research and Development, and Project WND-RPLD 03.01.00-001/09 co-financed by the European Union under the European Regional Development Fund and the Ministry of Culture and National Heritage.



Textile Research Institute  
Scientific Department of Unconventional Technologies and Textiles  
Tel. (+48 42) 25 34 405  
e-mail: cieslakm@iw.lodz.pl