

- Automatic Measuring System. *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe* 2007; 15, 3(62): 81-86.
3. Lojen D Ž, Jevšnik S. Some Aspects of Fabric Drape. *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe* 2007; 15, 4(63): 39-45.
4. Tokmak O, Berkalp OB, Gersak J. Investigation of the Mechanics and Performance of Woven Fabrics Using Objective Evaluation Techniques. Part I: The Relationship Between FAST, KES-F and Cusick's Drape-Meter Parameters. *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe* 2010; 18, 2(79): 55-56.
5. Grosberg P, Kedia S. The Mechanical Properties of Woven Fabrics: Part I: The Initial Load Extension Modulus of Woven Fabrics. *Text. Res. J.* 1966; 36(1): 71-79.
6. De Jong S, Postle R. A General Energy Analysis of Fabric Mechanics Using Optimal Control Theory. *Text. Res. J.* 1978; 48(3): 127-135.
7. Hearle JWS, Shanahan WJ. An Energy Method for Calculations in fabric Mechanics Part I: Principles of the Method. *J. Text. Inst.* 1978; 69(4): 81-91.
8. Hearle JWS, Shanahan WJ. An Energy Method for Calculations in fabric Mechanics Part II: Examples of Application of the Method to Woven Fabrics. *J. Text. Inst.* 1978; 69(4): 92-100.
9. Lindberg J, Behre B, Dahlberg B. Mechanical Properties of Textile Fabrics Part III: Shearing and Buckling of Various Commercial Fabrics. *Text. Res. J.* 1961; 31(2): 99-122.
10. Kilby WF. Planar Stress-Strain Relationships in Woven Fabrics. *J. Text. Inst.* 1963; 54 (1): T9-T27.
11. Grosberg P, Park BJ. The Mechanical Properties of Woven Fabrics: Part V: The Initial Modulus and the Frictional Restraint in shearing of Plain Weave Fabrics. *Text. Res. J.* 1966; 36(5): 420-431.
12. Leaf GAV, Kandil KH. The Initial Load-Extension Behaviour of Plain Woven Fabrics. *J. Text. Inst.* 1980; 71 (1): 1-7.
13. Leaf GAV, Sheta AMF. The Initial Shear Modulus of Plain-Woven Fabric. *J. Text. Inst.* 1984; 75(3): 157-163.
14. Leaf GAV, Chen Y, Chen X. The Initial Bending Behaviour of Plain-woven Fabrics. *J. Text. Inst.* 1993; 84 (3): 419-428.
15. Leaf GAV. Analytical Plain Weave Fabric Mechanics and the Estimation of Initial Shear Modulus. *J. Text. Inst.* 2001; 92 (3): 70-79.
16. Sun H, Pan N. Shear Deformation Analysis for Woven Fabrics. *Composite Structure* 2005; 67(3): 317-322.
17. Radhalakshmi YC, Somashekar TH, Subramanian V. Suitability of modified method for evaluating low-stress mechanical properties of silk fabrics. *Indian J. of Fibre & Textile Research* 2009; 34(3): 283-286.
18. Klevaitytė R, Masteikaitė V. Anisotropy of Woven Fabric Deformation after Stretching *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe* 2008; 16; 4(69): 52-56.
19. Naujokaitė L, Strazdienė E, Domskiene J. Investigation of Fabric Behavior in Bias Extension at Low Loads. *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe* 2008; 16; 5(70): 59-63.
20. Kamali Dolatabadi M, Kovač R, Linka A. Geometry of plain weave fabric under shear deformation. Part I: measurement of exterior positions of yarns. *J. Text. Inst.* 2009; 100(4): 368-380.
21. Kamali Dolatabadi M, Kovač R. Geometry of plain weave fabric under shear deformation. Part II: 3D model of plain weave fabric before deformation. *J. Text. Inst.* 2009; 100(5): 381-386.
22. Kamali Dolatabadi M, Kovač R. Geometry of plain weave fabric under shear deformation. Part III: 3D model of plain weave fabric under shear deformation. *J. Text. Inst.* 2009; 100(5): 387-399.
23. Özdi N. Stretch and Bagging Properties of Denim Fabrics Containing Different Rates of Elastane. *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe* 2008; 16; 1 (66), 63-67.
24. Peirce FT. The Handle of Cloth as a Measurable Quantity. *J. Text. Inst.* 1930; 21(9); T377-T416.
25. Doustar K, Shaikhzadeh Najari S, Maroufi M. The effect of fabric design and weft density on bagging behavior of cotton woven fabrics. *J. Text. Inst.* 2010; 101(2):135-143.
26. Haghighat E, Johari MS, Etrati SM, Amanni M. Study of the Hairiness of Polyester-Viscose Blended Yarn, part III. Predicting the Yarn Hairiness Using Artificial Neural Networks. *Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe* 2012; 20; 1 (90): 33-38.



Received 04.05.2011

Reviewed 22.11.2011



INSTITUTE OF BIOPOLYMERS AND CHEMICAL FIBRES LABORATORY OF METROLOGY

Contact: Beata Pałys M.Sc. Eng.

ul. M. Skłodowskiej-Curie 19/27, 90-570 Łódź, Poland
tel. (+48 42) 638 03 41, e-mail: metrologia@ibwch.lodz.pl



AB 388

The Laboratory is active in testing fibres, yarns, textiles and medical products. The usability and physico-mechanical properties of textiles and medical products are tested in accordance with European EN, International ISO and Polish PN standards.

Tests within the accreditation procedure:

■ linear density of fibres and yarns, ■ mass per unit area using small samples, ■ elasticity of yarns, ■ breaking force and elongation of fibres, yarns and medical products, ■ loop tenacity of fibres and yarns, ■ bending length and specific flexural rigidity of textile and medical products

Other tests:

■ for fibres: ■ diameter of fibres, ■ staple length and its distribution of fibres, ■ linear shrinkage of fibres, ■ elasticity and initial modulus of drawn fibres, ■ crimp index, ■ tenacity
 ■ for yarn: ■ yarn twist, ■ contractility of multifilament yarns, ■ tenacity,
 ■ for textiles: ■ mass per unit area using small samples, ■ thickness
 ■ for films: ■ thickness-mechanical scanning method, ■ mechanical properties under static tension
 ■ for medical products: ■ determination of the compressive strength of skull bones, ■ determination of breaking strength and elongation at break, ■ suture retention strength of medical products, ■ perforation strength and dislocation at perforation

The Laboratory of Metrology carries out analyses for:

■ research and development work, ■ consultancy and expertise

Main equipment:

■ Instron tensile testing machines, ■ electrical capacitance tester for the determination of linear density unevenness - Uster type C, ■ lanameter