■ The greatest influence of the weave exists for fabrics with a lower weft setting, while the influence of the weft setting increases with a decreasing in the weave factor.

## References

- Milašius V. An integrated structure factor for woven fabrics. Part I: Estimation of the weave. *Journal of the Textile Insti*tute. 2000, 91; 1, 2: 268-276.
- Brierley S. Theory and Practice of Cloth Setting. The Textile Manufacturer, 1931, 58 (3 – 4): 47-49, 130-132, 206-208, 244-246.
- 3. Newton A. The Comparison of Woven Fabrics by Reference to Their Tightness. *The Journal of the Textile Institute* 1995; 86: 232-240.
- Ashenhurst Thos. R. A Treatise on Textile Calculations and the Structure of Fabrics. 1884, Huddersfield, England.
- Milašius R, Milašius V, Kumpikaitė E, Olšauskienė A. Influence of Fabric Structure on Some Technological and Eend-use Properties. Fibres and Textiles in Eastern Europe 2003; 11, 2(41): 48-51.
- Milašius A, Milašius V. New Representation of the Fabric Weave Factor. Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe 2008; 16, 4(69): 48-51.
- Malčiauskienė E, Rukuižienė Ž, Milašius R. Investigation and Comparative Evaluation of Fabric Inner Structure Weaved With Different Looms. *Materials Science* (Medžiagotyra). 2009; 15, 4: 339-342.
- Yildirim K. Predicting Seam Opening Behavior of Woven Seat Fabrics, Textile Research Journal 2010 March 80; 5: 472 - 480.
- Shimazak K., Lloyd D. Opening Behavior of Lockstitch Seams in Woven Fabrics Under Cyclic Loading Conditions, Textile Research Journal 1990 November, 60; 11: 654-662.
- Galuszynski S. Some Aspects of Mechanism of Seam Slippage in Woven Fabrics, *Journal of the Textile Institute* 1985; 76(6): 425 433.
- Lopes RA, Lucas JM, Carvalho ML, Manich AM. Fabric Design Considering the Optimisation of Seam Slippage. International Journal of Clothing Science and Technology 2005; 17, 3/4: 225-231.
- Gurarda A. Investigation of the Seam Performance of PET/Nylon-elastane Woven Fabrics. *Textile Research Journal* 2008 January, 78; 1: 21 – 27.
- Malčiauskienė E., Milašius A., Laureckienė G., Milašius R. Influence of Weave into Slippage of Yarns in Woven Fabric, Materials Science (Medžiagotyra). 2011; 17, 1: 47-51.
- Malčiauskienė E, Milašius A, Milašius R. Weave Factor for Seam Slippage Prediction of Unbalanced Fabrics, Fibres & Textiles in Eastern Europe 2011; 19, 4(87): 99-102.
- Received 02.11.2011 Reviewed 13.02.2012

# Technical University of Łódź Faculty of Material Technologies and Textile Design

# Department of Technical Mechanics and Computer Engineering

# **Head of department:**

Prof. Krzysztof Dems, Ph.D., D.Sc., Eng.

# **Current research topics:**

- Modelling and identification of the mechanical properties of textile composite materials
- Optimisation of the mechanical and thermal properties of fibre reinforced composites
- Sensitivity analysis and optimal design of the shape and thermomechanical properties of structural elements
- Identification and computer oriented simulation of defects in structures using thermographic methods and modal analysis

#### Area of research activities:

- Mechanics of textiles, textile structures and composites
- Theory and application of textile and structural mechanics
- Sensitivity analysis and optimal design of structures subjected to thermal and mechanical loads
- Numerical methods in textile and structural mechanics
- Computer-oriented analysis, synthesis and optimisation of materials and structures
- Operation of textile machinery and its reliability
- Application of computer science in textile and mechanical engineering

### Research achievements:

- Creation of a scientific school with varied approaches to optimal design, identification and sensitivity analysis of structural elements, textile products, composite structures subjected to thermal and mechanical loads
- Creation of principles for the modelling of textile products subjected to static and dynamic loads
- Computer oriented analysis and synthesis of textile products, composite structures and structural elements subjected to mechanical and thermal loads

### For more information please contact:

Department of Technical Mechanics and Computer Engineering

Technical University of Lodz

ul. Zeromskiego 116, 90-924 Lodz, Poland

tel.: (48)(42) 631-33-59 e-mail: dems@kmt.p.lodz.pl/ web site: http://www.k41.p.lodz.pl/